





مدل سازی شناختی

Cognitive Modeling

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Spring 2024,

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اهداف

پس از آموختن این مبحث باید بتوانید:

- ❖ چستی شبکه‌های عصبی و نحوه‌ی کاربرد آنها را توصیف کنید؛
- ❖ اتوماتای سلولی ساده‌ای را پیاده‌سازی کنید؛
- ❖ مسئله‌ی طبقه‌بندی ساده‌ای را با پرسپرون حل کنید؛
- ❖ قاعده‌ی یادگیری دلتا را درک کنید؛ و
- ❖ محدودیت‌های شبکه‌های عصبی ساده را ارزیابی کنید.

فهرست مطالب

- شبکه عصبی چیست؟
- تاریخچه می شبکه عصبی
- ساختار سراسری از تعامل های محلی
- اتوماتای سلولی
- پرسپترون
- قاعده می یادگیری دلتا
- چرا پرسپترون تنها نوع شبکه عصبی نیست! جمع بندی

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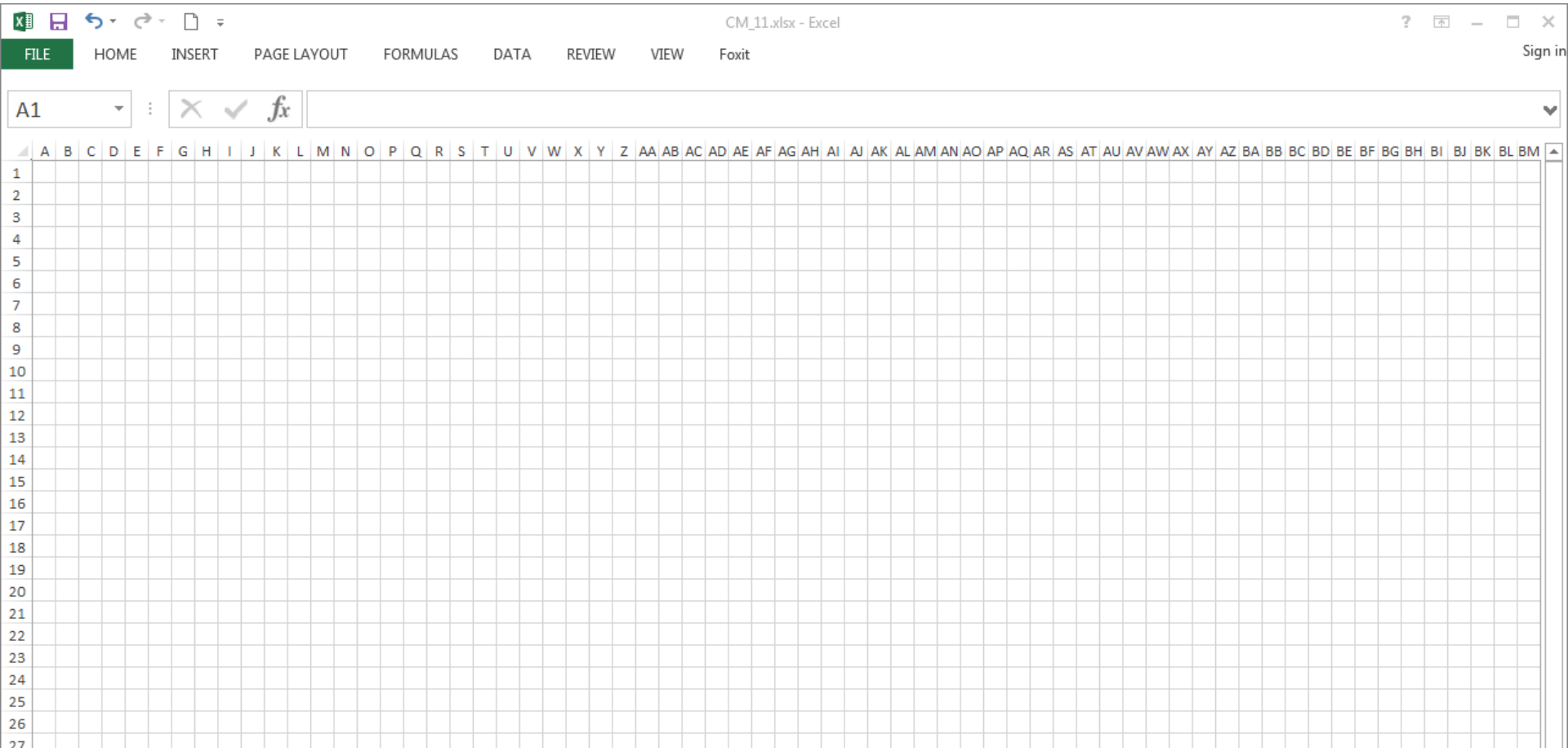
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ساده سازی اتوماتای سلولی Rule 60

باز کردن یک صفحه گسترده و تنظیم پهنای ستون ها آن:

Home>>Styles>>Format>>Column Width...>>2



وارد کردن صفر در ۶۴ خانه سطر نخست جز خانه ۳۳م که در آن یک وارد می‌شود.

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Excel interface. The title bar indicates the file is 'CM_11.xlsx - Excel'. The ribbon includes 'FILE', 'HOME', 'INSERT', 'PAGE LAYOUT', 'FORMULAS', 'DATA', 'REVIEW', 'VIEW', and 'Foxit'. The active cell is A2. The formula bar shows a multiplication sign, a checkmark, and the function 'fx'. The spreadsheet grid shows row 1 with values from column A to column BM. All cells in row 1 contain the value '0', except for cell AG1, which contains the value '1'. A yellow arrow points to cell AG1. The status bar at the bottom shows 'Rule60' and a scroll bar.

وارد کردن فرمول:

CM_11.xlsx - Excel

FILE HOME INSERT PAGE LAYOUT FORMULAS DATA REVIEW VIEW Foxit Sign in

SUM : \times \checkmark f_x =BITXOR(A1,B1)

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T |
|---|---|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 0 | =B1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T |
|---|---|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 0 | =B1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | BC | | B | |
|---|----|----|----|----|
| A | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

(a) Rule 60

تکرار فرمول در سطر دوم (جز خانه اول و آخر):

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Excel interface with the following details:

- Title Bar:** CM_11.xlsx - Excel
- Menu Bar:** FILE, HOME, INSERT, PAGE LAYOUT, FORMULAS, DATA, REVIEW, VIEW, Foxit
- Grid:** Columns A through BM, Rows 1 through 33.
- Row 1:** All cells contain the value 0.
- Row 2:** Cells from B to BM contain the value 1. Cell A1 contains 0, and cell BM1 contains 0.
- Formula Bar:** Shows the formula =1.
- Taskbar:** A taskbar at the bottom shows a window titled "Rule60" with a plus sign icon.

تنظیم رنگ خانه‌ها از طریق گزینه‌ی منوی

Home>>Styles>>Conditional Formatting>>Color Scales>>Green-White Color Scale

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Excel interface with the 'Home' tab selected. The ribbon includes 'FILE', 'HOME', 'INSERT', 'PAGE LAYOUT', 'FORMULAS', 'DATA', 'REVIEW', 'VIEW', and 'Foxit'. The main area displays a grid of cells from column A to column BM and row 1 to row 33. A range of cells, starting from column AG and extending to the right, contains the number '1'. These cells are highlighted in green, demonstrating the 'Green-White Color Scale' conditional formatting. The rest of the cells in the grid are white and contain the number '0'. The status bar at the bottom of the window shows 'CM_11.xlsx - Excel'.

ساده سازی اتوماتای سلولی Rule 90

قاعده و فرمول:

| | | | | | |
|---|---|----|----|----|----|
| | | C | | | |
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| B | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| | | D | | | |



(b) Rule 90

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----------|----|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| SUM | | ✕ ✓ f_x | | =BITXOR(B2,D2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | AA | AB | AC | AD | AE | AF | AG | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | =B | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |

ساده سازی اتوماتای سلولی Rule 110

قاعده و فرمول:

| | | | | | |
|---|---|----|----|----|----|
| | | C | | | |
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| B | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| | | D | | | |



(c) Rule 110

SUM : \times \checkmark fx =BITOR(BITXOR(C2,D2),BITAND(NOT(B2),C2))

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | AA | AB | AC | AD | AE | AF | AG | |
|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | =B | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

ساده سازی اتوماتای سلولی Rule 250

قاعده و فرمول:

| | | | | | |
|---|---|----|----|----|----|
| | | D | | | |
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| C | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | E | | | C |



(d) Rule 250

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----------|---|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| SUM | | ✗ ✓ f_x | | =BITOR(C2,E2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | AA | AB | AC | AD | AE | AF | AG |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | =B | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

بیشتر بدانیم: وارد کردن داده‌گان از اکسل و نمایش در متلب

%% Preparation

```
clear all, close all, clc,
```

%% Loading Data

```
Rule60 = xlsread('CM_11.xlsx',1);
```

```
Rule90 = xlsread('CM_11.xlsx',2);
```

```
Rule110 = xlsread('CM_11.xlsx',3);
```

```
Rule250 = xlsread('CM_11.xlsx',4);
```

%% Plotting

```
figure, set(gcf, 'Position', [100 100 1000 500])
```

```
subplot(221),
```

```
image(255*Rule60), title('Rule 60'), axis off, colormap(vga),
```

```
subplot(222),
```

```
image(255*Rule90), title('Rule 90'), axis off, colormap(vga),
```

```
subplot(223),
```

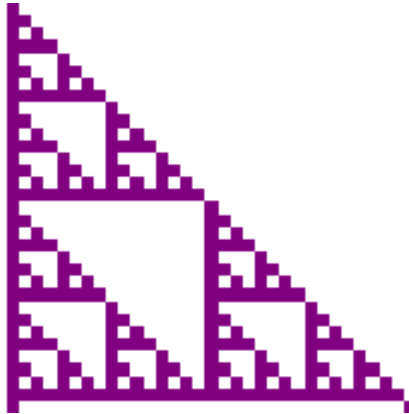
```
image(255*Rule110), title('Rule 110'), axis off, colormap(vga),
```

```
subplot(224),
```

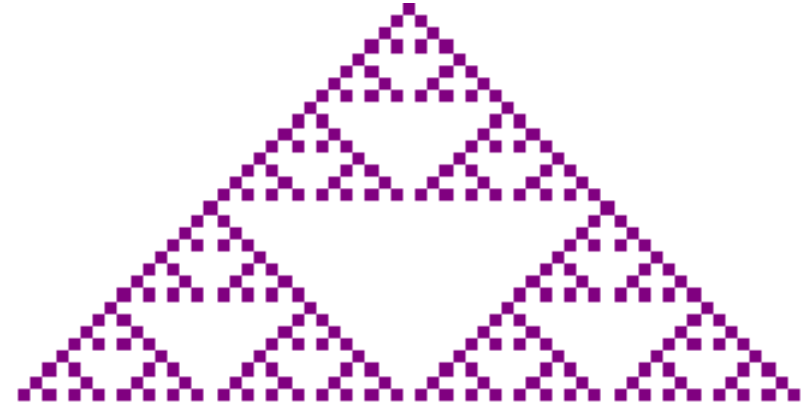
```
image(255*Rule250), title('Rule 250'), axis off, colormap(vga),
```

شکل حاصل از اجرای کد:

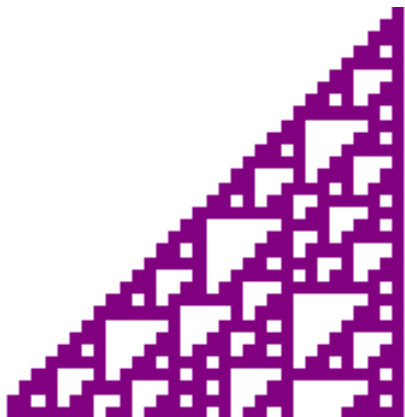
Rule 60



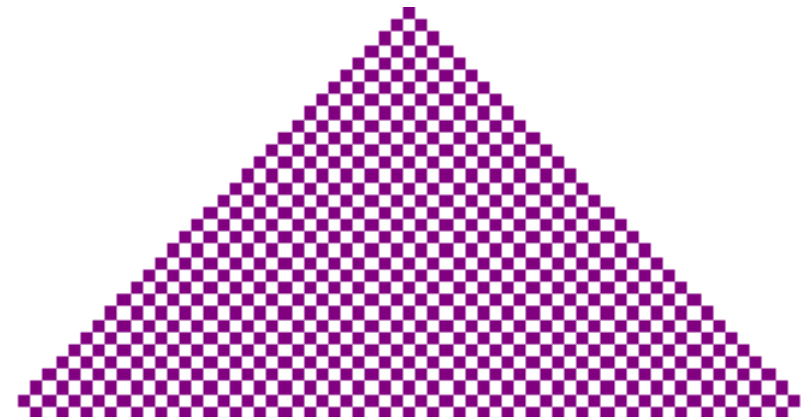
Rule 90



Rule 110



Rule 250



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پرسپترون

پرسپترون (**Perceptron**) که نام آن از ترکیب واژه‌های **perception** و **automaton** ساخته شده است به **Rosenblatt** منسوب است.

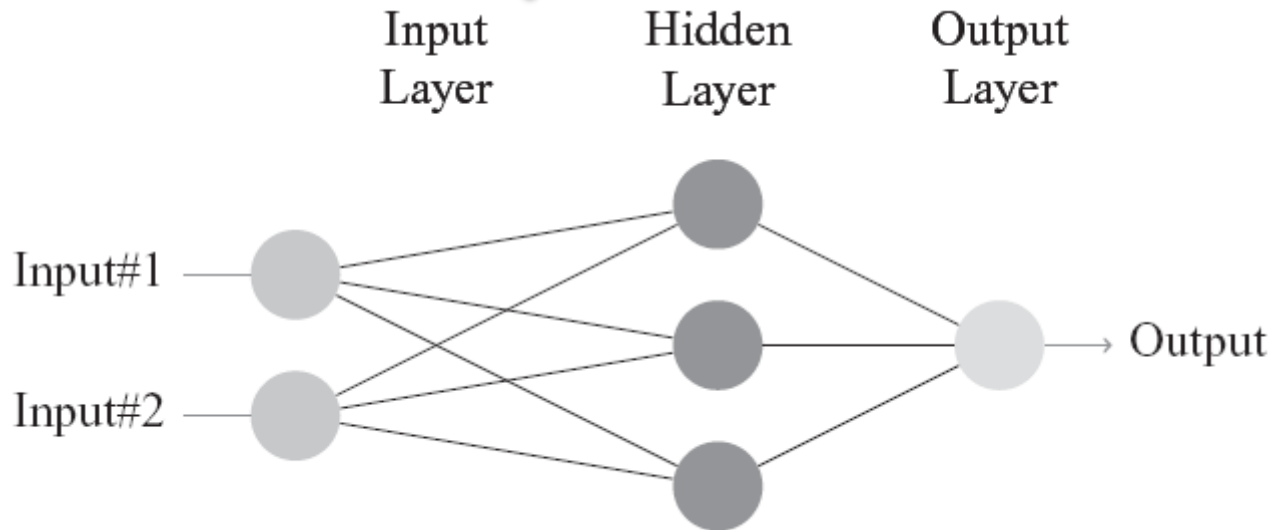
در پرسپترون اگرچه قواعدی شبیه قواعد اتوماتای سلولی وجود دارد ولی پیوست اصلاحی‌ای برای **تغییر عناصر** یا **یادگیری** به آن اضافه شده است.

شبکه‌های عصبی بر مبنای مکانیزم یادگیری به دو دسته تقسیم می‌شوند:

❖ با سرپرستی (**supervised**)

❖ بدون سرپرستی (**unsupervised**)

معماری شبکه عصبی پرسپترون



نمونه بردار ورودی :

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

نمونه ماتریس وزن :

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.2 \\ -0.3 & 0.7 \\ 0.01 & -1.1 \end{bmatrix}$$

محاسبات شبکه عصبی پرسپترون:

قاعده‌ی یادگیری پرسپترون

$$I = \sum_{i=1}^n w_i x_i$$

$$y = \begin{cases} +1, & \text{if } I \geq T \\ -1, & \text{if } I < T \end{cases}$$

$$\mathbf{w}_{\text{new}} = \mathbf{w}_{\text{old}} + \beta y \mathbf{x}$$

$$\beta = \begin{cases} +1, & \text{if answer correct} \\ -1, & \text{if answer incorrect} \end{cases}$$

یک شبکه پرسپترون بسیار ساده با دو ورودی و یک خروجی در نظر بگیرید. با توجه به ورودی‌ها و خروجی‌های مطلوب داده شده و فرض مقدار اولیه $[-0.6 \quad 0.8]$ برای

| Class | Input 1 | Input 2 | Correct output |
|-------|---------|---------|----------------|
| A | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1 |
| B | -0.6 | 0.3 | -1 |
| A | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1 |
| B | -0.2 | -0.8 | -1 |

وزن‌ها، شبکه را آموزش دهید.

$$I = \sum_{i=1}^n w_i x_i$$

$$y = \begin{cases} +1, & \text{if } I \geq T \\ -1, & \text{if } I < T \end{cases}$$

$$w_{\text{new}} = w_{\text{old}} + \beta yx$$

$$\beta = \begin{cases} +1, & \text{if answer correct} \\ -1, & \text{if answer incorrect} \end{cases}$$

$$I = (-0.6 \quad 0.8) \begin{pmatrix} 0.3 \\ 0.7 \end{pmatrix} = -0.18 + 0.56 = 0.38 > 0$$

$$\Rightarrow y = +1 \quad \Rightarrow \beta = +1 \quad \Rightarrow W_{\text{new}} = (-0.6 \quad 0.8) + (+1)(+1)(0.3 \quad 0.7) = (-0.3 \quad 1.5)$$

$$I = (-0.3 \quad 1.5) \begin{pmatrix} -0.6 \\ 0.3 \end{pmatrix} = 0.18 + 0.45 = 0.63 > 0$$

$$\Rightarrow y = +1 \quad \Rightarrow \beta = -1 \quad \Rightarrow W_{\text{new}} = (-0.3 \quad 1.5) + (-1)(+1)(-0.6 \quad 0.3) = (0.3 \quad 1.2)$$

$$I = (0.3 \quad 1.2) \begin{pmatrix} 0.7 \\ 0.3 \end{pmatrix} = 0.21 + 0.36 = 0.57 > 0$$

$$\Rightarrow y = +1 \quad \Rightarrow \beta = +1 \quad \Rightarrow W_{\text{new}} = (0.3 \quad 1.2) + (+1)(+1)(0.7 \quad 0.3) = (1.0 \quad 1.5)$$

$$I = (1.0 \quad 1.5) \begin{pmatrix} -0.2 \\ -0.8 \end{pmatrix} = -0.2 - 1.2 = -1.4 < 0$$

$$\Rightarrow y = -1 \quad \Rightarrow \beta = +1 \quad \Rightarrow W_{\text{new}} = (1.0 \quad 1.5) + (+1)(-1)(-0.2 \quad -0.8) = (1.2 \quad 2.3)$$

تفسیر هندسی بردار وزن:

$$I = \sum_{i=1}^n w_i x_i$$

$$y = \begin{cases} +1, & \text{if } I \geq T \\ -1, & \text{if } I < T \end{cases}$$

$$W_{\text{new}} = W_{\text{old}} + \beta y x$$

$$\beta = \begin{cases} +1, & \text{if answer correct} \\ -1, & \text{if answer incorrect} \end{cases}$$

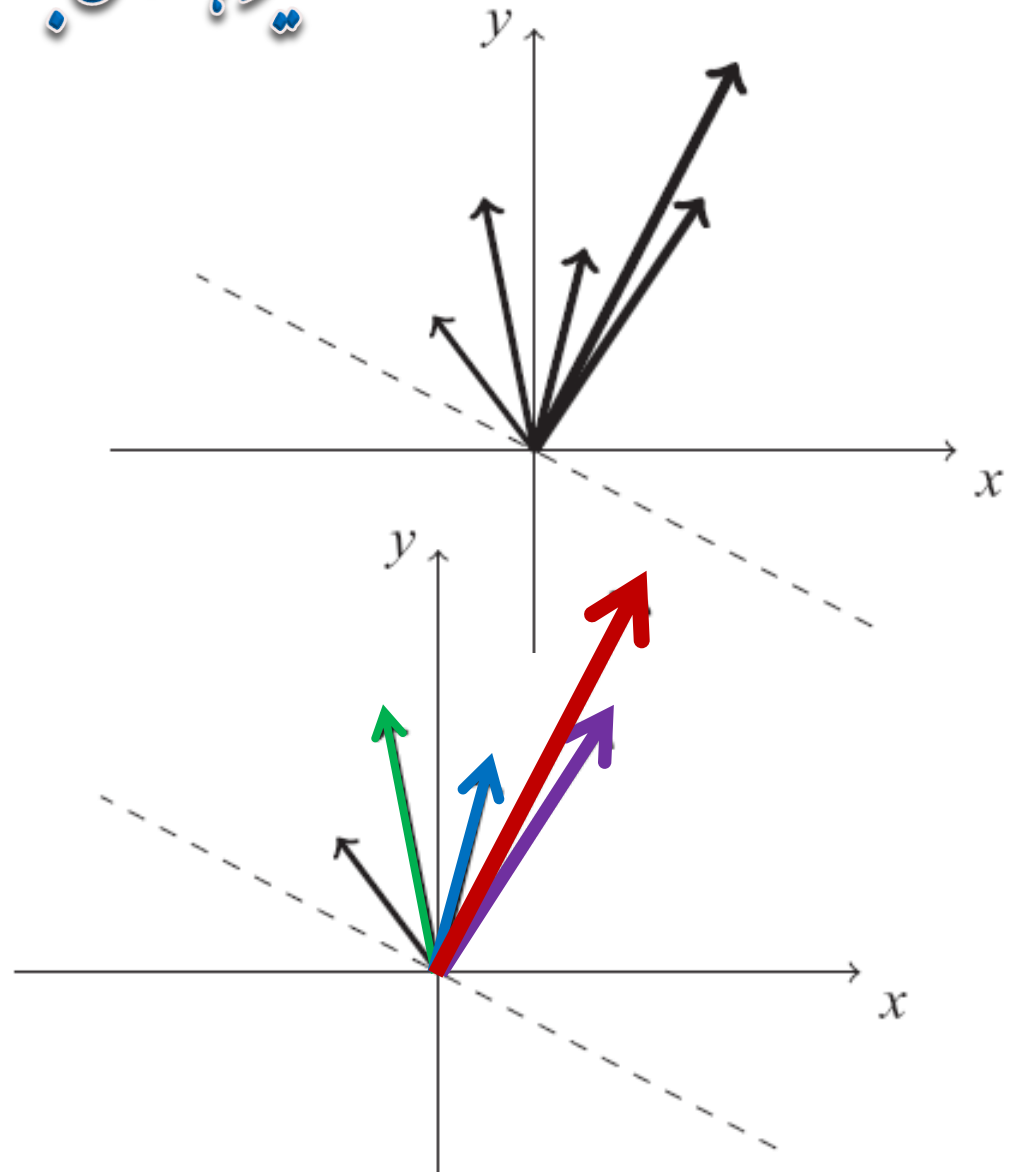
$$W_{\text{initial}} = (-0.6 \quad 0.8)$$

$$\Rightarrow W_{\text{new}} = (-0.3 \quad 1.5)$$

$$\Rightarrow W_{\text{new}} = (0.3 \quad 1.2)$$

$$\Rightarrow W_{\text{new}} = (1.0 \quad 1.5)$$

$$\Rightarrow W_{\text{new}} = (1.2 \quad 2.3)$$



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قاعده می یادگیری دلتا:

$$I = \sum_{i=1}^n w_i x_i$$

یادآوری:

$$y = \begin{cases} +1, & \text{if } I \geq T \\ -1, & \text{if } I < T \end{cases}$$

$$w_{\text{new}} = w_{\text{old}} + \beta y x$$

$$\beta = \begin{cases} +1, & \text{if answer correct} \\ -1, & \text{if answer incorrect} \end{cases}$$

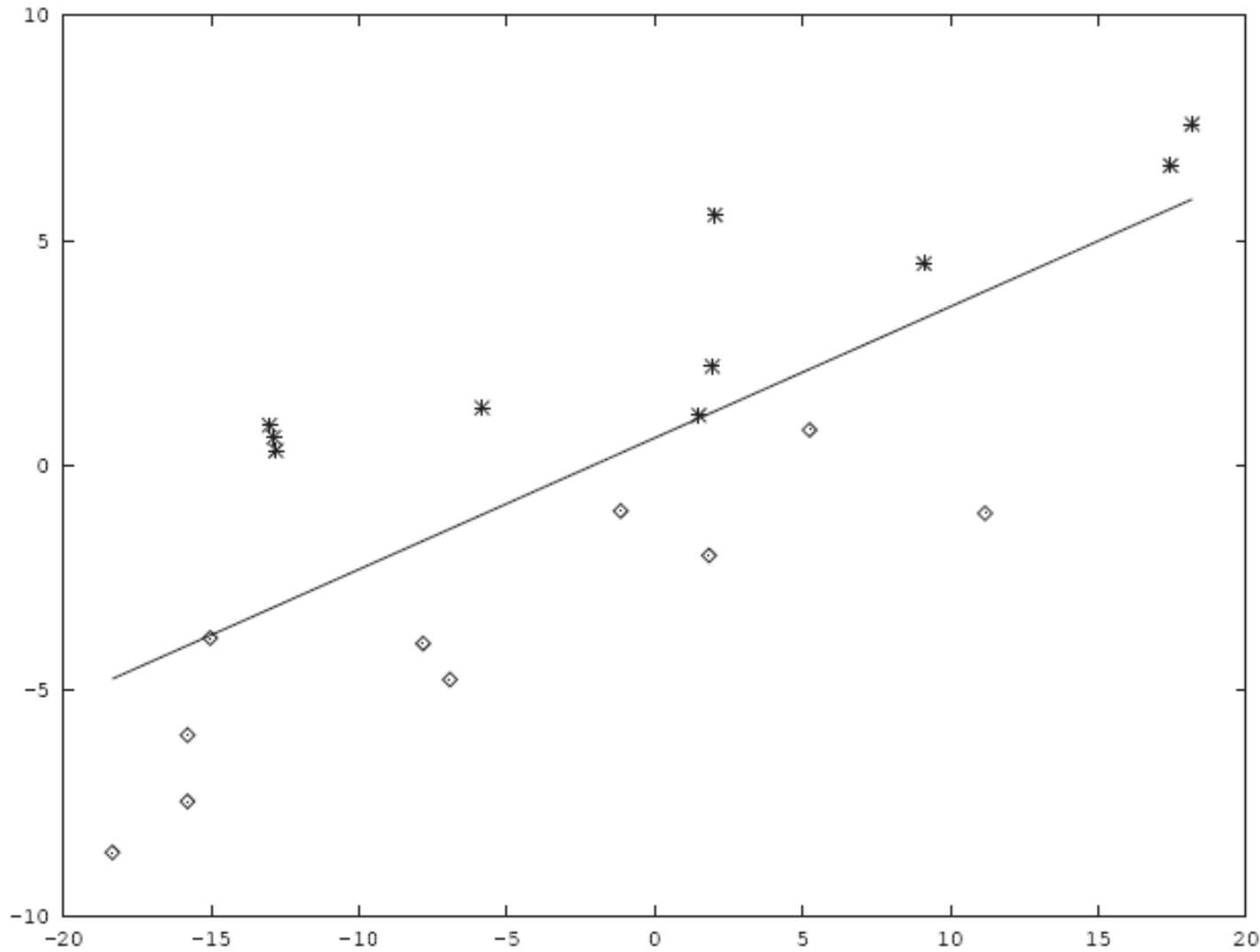
قاعده می یادگیری دلتا (Delta rule) از سیگنال خطا بهره

می برد.

$$\Delta w_i = \eta x_i (\text{desired} - \text{observed})$$



طرح مسئله: طبقه‌بندی کننده



وارد کردن برچسب ستون‌ها:

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Excel interface with the following data in the spreadsheet:

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|----|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

وارد کردن فرمول برای ایجاد یک ستون داده تصادفی:

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Excel interface. The title bar indicates the file is 'CM_11B.xlsx - Excel'. The ribbon is set to 'FORMULAS'. The formula bar shows the formula $=40 * \text{RAND}() - 20$ being entered into cell A11. The spreadsheet has columns labeled A through S and rows 1 through 12. Column A contains the following values: 1: rand, 2: 15.921, 3: 11.727, 4: 9.8222, 5: 16.655, 6: 17.576, 7: -8.478, 8: -9.832, 9: 4.6821, 10: 14.129, 11: D()-20. The other columns (B-S) are empty. The status bar at the bottom shows 'EDIT' and '100%' zoom.

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|----|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | 15.921 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 11.727 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 9.8222 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 16.655 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 17.576 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -8.478 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -9.832 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 4.6821 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 14.129 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | D()-20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

کپی کردن یک داده تصادفی برای شیب:

(کپی کردن، کلیک راست ماوس و چسباندن به صورت **Paste options: Values (V)**)

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|----|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | -19.2 | 0.6071 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 19.17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -5.453 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 17.014 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 4.9271 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 9.1489 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 15.09 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 11.446 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | -12.13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 5.1103 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

کپی کردن یک داده تصادفی برای عرض از مبدا:

(کپی کردن، کلیک راست ماوس و چسباندن به صورت **Paste options: Values (V)**)

The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet with the following data:

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|----|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | -11.76 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | -14.04 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 10.087 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | -18.32 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -11.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 5.5027 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -3.722 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | -3.834 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 3.554 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 17.193 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

کپی کردن داده‌های تصادفی برای نقاط آموزش:

(کپی کردن، کلیک راست ماوس و چسباندن به صورت **Paste options: Values (V)**)

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Excel interface with a spreadsheet titled 'CM_11B.xlsx'. The spreadsheet contains a table with the following data:

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|----|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | 15.565 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 17.182 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 8.8353 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 5.9019 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -11.5 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -11.21 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -1.249 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 13.982 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | -18.24 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | -11.62 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

وارد کردن فرمول برای تعیین کلاس هدف:

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|----|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | 0.792 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | 2,1,-1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | -9.468 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 12.97 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 16.729 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -7.29 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -5.287 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -12.15 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 7.4675 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 7.5013 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | -14.62 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

The formula bar shows the formula: `=IF((D2*B2+C2)>E2,1,-1)`

کپی کردن فرمول تعیین کلاس هدف برای تمام سطرها:

The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet with the following data:

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|----|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | 18.304 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | -12.63 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 7.7874 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 6.9993 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -19.49 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 2.8724 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 17.835 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 11.404 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | -19.12 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 15.663 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

وارد کردن مقادیر ثابت بایاس و نرخ آموزش:

The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet with the following data:

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|----|----|----|-------|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | 5.2 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 8.3368 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -11.08 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 17.675 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 8.9636 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -11.79 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 17.121 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | -11.59 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | -10.07 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | -9.955 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

کپی کردن داده‌های تصادفی برای وزن‌های اولیه:

(کپی کردن، کلیک راست ماوس و چسباندن به صورت **Paste options: Values (V)**)

The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet with the following data:

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | 19.446 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 9.4722 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -9.232 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | -3.426 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 17.5 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -9.111 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -11.74 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | -12.21 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 8.5054 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | -2.288 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

وارد کردن فرمول برای تعیین خروجی نورون:

The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet with the following data:

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | 14.35 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | 0,1,-1 | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0.234 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 4.0482 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | -19.24 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 2.5759 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -4.695 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -17.51 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | -8.109 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 19.531 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | -15.56 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

The formula bar shows: `=IF((D2*I2+E2*J2+G2*K2)>0,1,-1)`

وارد کردن فرمول برای تعیین میزان اصلاح وزن‌ها:

CM_11B.xlsx - Excel

FILE HOME INSERT PAGE LAYOUT FORMULAS DATA REVIEW VIEW Foxit

SUM : $=D2*\$H\$2*(F2-L2)$

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-----|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | -5.004 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | 1 | F2-L2) | | | | | | |
| 3 | 10.384 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 7.6733 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 8.2533 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -3.611 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -7.472 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -8.295 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | -4.299 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 17.104 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 18.847 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Sheet1

EDIT 100%

وارد کردن فرمول برای تعیین میزان اصلاح وزن‌ها:

The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet with the following data:

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | -4.119 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | 1 | 0.7447 | F2-L2) | | | | | |
| 3 | -5.221 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 11.647 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 2.2132 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -12.16 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 9.0685 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 5.744 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 15.009 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | -7.97 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | -18.87 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

The formula bar shows the formula: $=E2 * \$H\$2 * (F2 - L2)$

وارد کردن فرمول برای تعیین میزان اصلاح وزن‌ها:

CM_11B.xlsx - Excel

FILE HOME INSERT PAGE LAYOUT FORMULAS DATA REVIEW VIEW Foxit

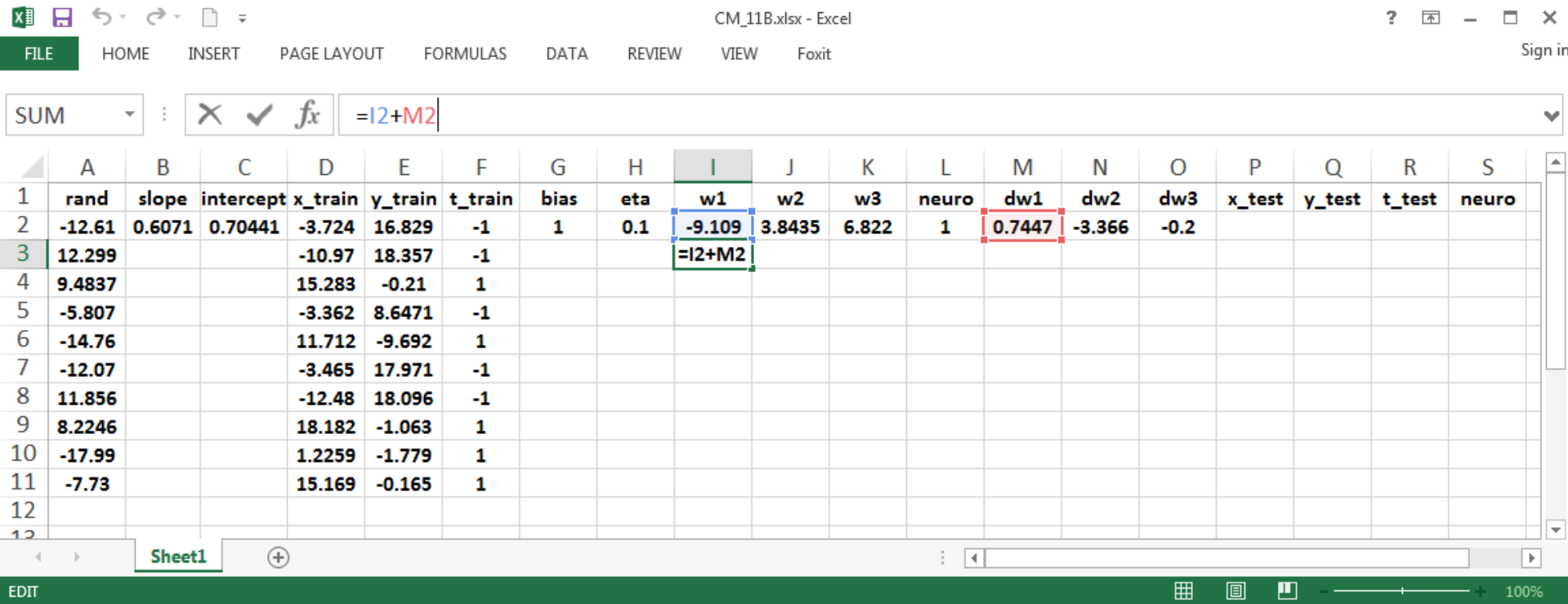
SUM : $=\$G\$2*\$H\$2*(F2-L2)$

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | -4.288 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | 1 | 0.7447 | -3.366 | F2-L2) | | | | |
| 3 | -5.837 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -11.32 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 13.942 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -18.98 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 11.088 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0.5954 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | -12.7 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 19.283 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | -11.31 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Sheet1

EDIT 100%

وارد کردن فرمول برای اصلاح وزن‌ها:



| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | -12.61 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | 1 | 0.7447 | -3.366 | -0.2 | | | | |
| 3 | 12.299 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | =I2+M2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 9.4837 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | -5.807 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -14.76 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | -12.07 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 11.856 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 8.2246 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | -17.99 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | -7.73 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

وارد کردن فرمول برای اصلاح وزن‌ها:

The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet with the following data:

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | 18.897 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | 1 | 0.7447 | -3.366 | -0.2 | | | | |
| 3 | 15.308 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | -8.364 | =J2+N2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 13.442 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 3.9282 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 0.0062 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 14.917 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -11.61 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | -1.128 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | -16.77 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 4.6704 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

وارد کردن فرمول برای اصلاح وزن‌ها:

The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet with the following data:

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | -7.628 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | 1 | 0.7447 | -3.366 | -0.2 | | | | |
| 3 | -12.87 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | -8.364 | 0.4777 | =K2+O2 | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -19.36 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 17.055 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 13.107 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 19.008 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 11.087 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 18.522 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 7.4919 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 6.1959 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

The formula bar shows the formula: `=K2+O2`

کپی کردن فرمول تعیین خروجی نورون:

CM_11B.xlsx - Excel

FILE HOME INSERT PAGE LAYOUT FORMULAS DATA REVIEW VIEW Foxit

SUM : \times \checkmark fx =IF((D3*I3+E3*J3+\$G\$2*K3)>0,1,-1)

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | 7.6377 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | 1 | 0.7447 | -3.366 | -0.2 | | | | |
| 3 | -1.728 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | -8.364 | 0.4777 | 6.622 | 0,1,-1 | | | | | | | |
| 4 | -17.68 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 8.3646 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -10.53 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 1.3118 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -14.19 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 12.23 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | -8.732 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | -18.74 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Sheet1

EDIT 100%

کپی کردن فرمول میزان اصلاح وزن‌ها:

CM_11B.xlsx - Excel

FILE HOME INSERT PAGE LAYOUT FORMULAS DATA REVIEW VIEW Foxit

O4

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | -6.473 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | 1 | 0.7447 | -3.366 | -0.2 | | | | |
| 3 | 14.829 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | -8.364 | 0.4777 | 6.622 | 1 | 2.1934 | -3.671 | -0.2 | | | | |
| 4 | 3.1853 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | -7.452 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | -6.199 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 1.2767 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | -12.09 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | 19.725 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | -0.832 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | -4.14 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Sheet1

READY 100%

کپی کردن فرمول‌ها برای تمام سطرها:

CM_11B.xlsx - Excel

FILE HOME INSERT PAGE LAYOUT FORMULAS DATA REVIEW VIEW Foxit

O12

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | 17.353 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | 1 | 0.7447 | -3.366 | -0.2 | | | | |
| 3 | -15.97 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | -8.364 | 0.4777 | 6.622 | 1 | 2.1934 | -3.671 | -0.2 | | | | |
| 4 | -1.542 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | -6.17 | -3.194 | 6.422 | -1 | 3.0565 | -0.042 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 5 | -12.92 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| 6 | -17.76 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| 7 | 7.0344 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| 8 | -15.35 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| 9 | -5.609 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 3.6363 | -0.213 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 10 | -16.31 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | 0.5224 | -3.448 | 6.822 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| 11 | 14.451 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | 0.5224 | -3.448 | 6.822 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Sheet1

READY 100%

کپی کردن داده‌های تصادفی برای نقاط آزمون:

(کپی کردن، کلیک راست ماوس و چسباندن به صورت (Paste options: Values (V))

The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet with the following data:

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | 11.857 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | 1 | 0.7447 | -3.366 | -0.2 | 5.4515 | 18.839 | | |
| 3 | 1.2665 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | -8.364 | 0.4777 | 6.622 | 1 | 2.1934 | -3.671 | -0.2 | -4.797 | -11.15 | | |
| 4 | -13.65 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | -6.17 | -3.194 | 6.422 | -1 | 3.0565 | -0.042 | 0.2 | 1.5809 | 8.2503 | | |
| 5 | 1.2119 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12.49 | 4.0174 | | |
| 6 | 3.1247 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -8.829 | 18.985 | | |
| 7 | -2.203 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18.502 | 14.603 | | |
| 8 | 3.7699 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19.821 | -17.74 | | |
| 9 | -8.388 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 3.6363 | -0.213 | 0.2 | 7.8046 | -5.215 | | |
| 10 | -9.88 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | 0.5224 | -3.448 | 6.822 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.4499 | -7.512 | | |
| 11 | 19.097 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | 0.5224 | -3.448 | 6.822 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9424 | 19.458 | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

وارد کردن فرمول برای تعیین کلاس هدف:

CM_11B.xlsx - Excel

FILE HOME INSERT PAGE LAYOUT FORMULAS DATA REVIEW VIEW Foxit

SUM : $=IF((P2*\$B\$2+\$C\$2)>Q2,1,-1)$

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|----------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | -17.94 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | 1 | 0.7447 | -3.366 | -0.2 | 5.4515 | 18.839 | =IF((P2* | |
| 3 | 19.165 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | -8.364 | 0.4777 | 6.622 | 1 | 2.1934 | -3.671 | -0.2 | -4.797 | -11.15 | | |
| 4 | -5.764 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | -6.17 | -3.194 | 6.422 | -1 | 3.0565 | -0.042 | 0.2 | 1.5809 | 8.2503 | | |
| 5 | 13.69 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12.49 | 4.0174 | | |
| 6 | -7.538 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -8.829 | 18.985 | | |
| 7 | 6.1682 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18.502 | 14.603 | | |
| 8 | -9.455 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19.821 | -17.74 | | |
| 9 | -12.42 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 3.6363 | -0.213 | 0.2 | 7.8046 | -5.215 | | |
| 10 | -8.769 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | 0.5224 | -3.448 | 6.822 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.4499 | -7.512 | | |
| 11 | -15.72 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | 0.5224 | -3.448 | 6.822 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9424 | 19.458 | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Sheet1

EDIT 100%

کپی کردن فرمول تعیین کلاس هدف برای تمام سطرها:

CM_11B.xlsx - Excel

FILE HOME INSERT PAGE LAYOUT FORMULAS DATA REVIEW VIEW Foxit

R12

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | 5.7942 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | 1 | 0.7447 | -3.366 | -0.2 | 5.4515 | 18.839 | -1 | |
| 3 | 10.398 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | -8.364 | 0.4777 | 6.622 | 1 | 2.1934 | -3.671 | -0.2 | -4.797 | -11.15 | 1 | |
| 4 | -3.298 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | -6.17 | -3.194 | 6.422 | -1 | 3.0565 | -0.042 | 0.2 | 1.5809 | 8.2503 | -1 | |
| 5 | 3.5319 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12.49 | 4.0174 | 1 | |
| 6 | -6.091 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -8.829 | 18.985 | -1 | |
| 7 | 9.5609 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18.502 | 14.603 | -1 | |
| 8 | 17.212 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19.821 | -17.74 | 1 | |
| 9 | -8.87 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 3.6363 | -0.213 | 0.2 | 7.8046 | -5.215 | 1 | |
| 10 | 10.04 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | 0.5224 | -3.448 | 6.822 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.4499 | -7.512 | 1 | |
| 11 | 11.692 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | 0.5224 | -3.448 | 6.822 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9424 | 19.458 | -1 | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Sheet1

READY 100%

کپی کردن فرمول تعیین خروجی نورون:

CM_11B.xlsx - Excel

FILE HOME INSERT PAGE LAYOUT FORMULAS DATA REVIEW VIEW Foxit

SUM f_x =IF((P2*\$I\$11+Q2*\$J\$11+\$G\$2*\$K\$11)>0,1,-1)

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | 4.1629 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | 1 | 0.7447 | -3.366 | -0.2 | 5.4515 | 18.839 | -1 | 0,1,-1 |
| 3 | 0.4169 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | -8.364 | 0.4777 | 6.622 | 1 | 2.1934 | -3.671 | -0.2 | -4.797 | -11.15 | 1 | |
| 4 | -17.36 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | -6.17 | -3.194 | 6.422 | -1 | 3.0565 | -0.042 | 0.2 | 1.5809 | 8.2503 | -1 | |
| 5 | -9.334 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12.49 | 4.0174 | 1 | |
| 6 | -19.32 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -8.829 | 18.985 | -1 | |
| 7 | -11.27 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18.502 | 14.603 | -1 | |
| 8 | 13.087 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19.821 | -17.74 | 1 | |
| 9 | 6.4972 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 3.6363 | -0.213 | 0.2 | 7.8046 | -5.215 | 1 | |
| 10 | 15.901 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | 0.5224 | -3.448 | 6.822 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.4499 | -7.512 | 1 | |
| 11 | -2.728 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | 0.5224 | -3.448 | 6.822 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9424 | 19.458 | -1 | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Sheet1

EDIT

کپی کردن فرمول‌ها برای تمام سطرها:

CM_11B.xlsx - Excel

FILE HOME INSERT PAGE LAYOUT FORMULAS DATA REVIEW VIEW Foxit

S12

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | 0.927 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | 1 | 0.7447 | -3.366 | -0.2 | 5.4515 | 18.839 | -1 | -1 |
| 3 | -9.636 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | -8.364 | 0.4777 | 6.622 | 1 | 2.1934 | -3.671 | -0.2 | -4.797 | -11.15 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | -7.721 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | -6.17 | -3.194 | 6.422 | -1 | 3.0565 | -0.042 | 0.2 | 1.5809 | 8.2503 | -1 | -1 |
| 5 | 1.143 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12.49 | 4.0174 | 1 | -1 |
| 6 | -0.417 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -8.829 | 18.985 | -1 | -1 |
| 7 | 7.4867 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18.502 | 14.603 | -1 | -1 |
| 8 | -16.28 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19.821 | -17.74 | 1 | 1 |
| 9 | -1.668 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 3.6363 | -0.213 | 0.2 | 7.8046 | -5.215 | 1 | 1 |
| 10 | 8.891 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | 0.5224 | -3.448 | 6.822 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.4499 | -7.512 | 1 | 1 |
| 11 | -2.082 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | 0.5224 | -3.448 | 6.822 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9424 | 19.458 | -1 | -1 |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Sheet1

انجام ارزیابی:

CM_11B.xlsx - Excel

FILE HOME INSERT PAGE LAYOUT FORMULAS DATA REVIEW VIEW Foxit

S12

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S |
|----|--------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1 | rand | slope | intercept | x_train | y_train | t_train | bias | eta | w1 | w2 | w3 | neuro | dw1 | dw2 | dw3 | x_test | y_test | t_test | neuro |
| 2 | 0.927 | 0.6071 | 0.70441 | -3.724 | 16.829 | -1 | 1 | 0.1 | -9.109 | 3.8435 | 6.822 | 1 | 0.7447 | -3.366 | -0.2 | 5.4515 | 18.839 | -1 | -1 |
| 3 | -9.636 | | | -10.97 | 18.357 | -1 | | | -8.364 | 0.4777 | 6.622 | 1 | 2.1934 | -3.671 | -0.2 | -4.797 | -11.15 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | -7.721 | | | 15.283 | -0.21 | 1 | | | -6.17 | -3.194 | 6.422 | -1 | 3.0565 | -0.042 | 0.2 | 1.5809 | 8.2503 | -1 | -1 |
| 5 | 1.143 | | | -3.362 | 8.6471 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12.49 | 4.0174 | 1 | -1 |
| 6 | -0.417 | | | 11.712 | -9.692 | 1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -8.829 | 18.985 | -1 | -1 |
| 7 | 7.4867 | | | -3.465 | 17.971 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18.502 | 14.603 | -1 | -1 |
| 8 | -16.28 | | | -12.48 | 18.096 | -1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19.821 | -17.74 | 1 | 1 |
| 9 | -1.668 | | | 18.182 | -1.063 | 1 | | | -3.114 | -3.236 | 6.622 | -1 | 3.6363 | -0.213 | 0.2 | 7.8046 | -5.215 | 1 | 1 |
| 10 | 8.891 | | | 1.2259 | -1.779 | 1 | | | 0.5224 | -3.448 | 6.822 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.4499 | -7.512 | 1 | 1 |
| 11 | -2.082 | | | 15.169 | -0.165 | 1 | | | 0.5224 | -3.448 | 6.822 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9424 | 19.458 | -1 | -1 |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Sheet1

بیشتر بدانیم: شیب‌سازی طبقه‌بندی کننده در متلب

```
%% Preparation
```

```
close all, clear all, clc,
```

```
%%
```

```
a = 4 * rand(1) - 2; % slope
```

```
b = 4 * rand(1) - 2; % intercept
```

```
X_range = [-20 20];
```

```
Y_line = a * X_range + b;
```

```
subplot(121), plot(X_range, Y_line, 'g'), hold on,
```

```
subplot(122), plot(X_range, Y_line, 'g'), hold on,
```

```
L_tr = 10;
```

```
X_tr = 40*rand(1,L_tr)-20;
```

```
Y_tr = 40*rand(1,L_tr)-20;
```

```
ind1 = find(Y_tr >= (a*X_tr+b) ); ind2 = find(Y_tr < (a*X_tr+b) );
```

```
T_tr = zeros(1,L_tr); T_tr(ind1)=1; T_tr(ind2)=-1;
```

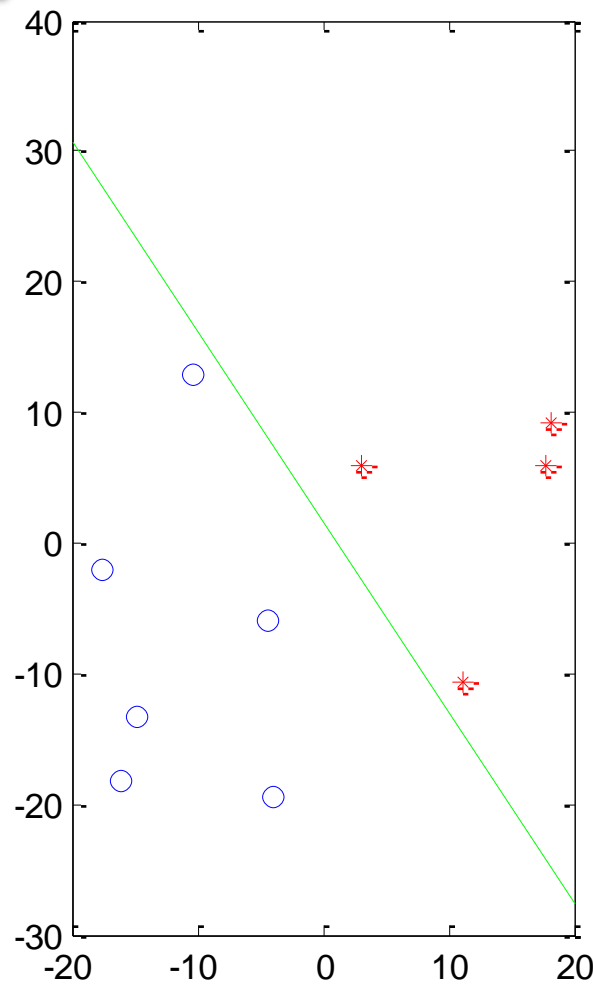
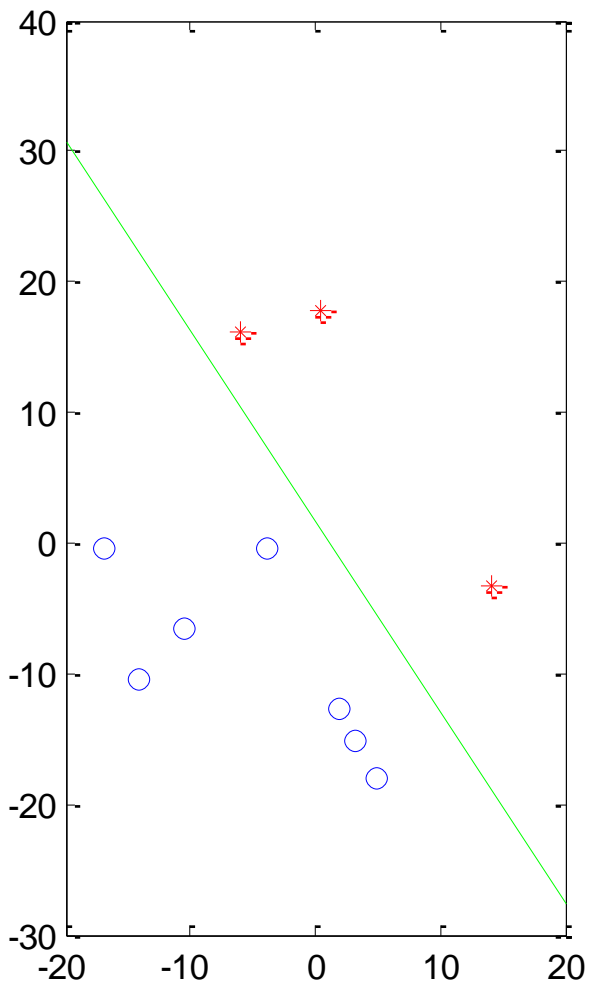
```

bias = 1;    % Bias input
eta = 0.1;  % Learning rate
Thr = 0;    % Threshold
W = rand(1,3);
for j=1:100,
    for i = 1:L_tr,
        I = W * [X_tr(i); Y_tr(i); bias];
        Y = sign(I-Thr);
        dW = [X_tr(i) Y_tr(i) bias] * eta * (T_tr(i) - Y);
        W = W + dW;
        Weight(i,:) = W;
    end
end
I = W * [X_tr; Y_tr; bias*ones(1,L_tr)];
Y = sign(I-Thr);
ind1 = find(Y==1);
ind2 = find(Y==-1);
subplot(121),
plot(X_tr(ind1),Y_tr(ind1), 'r*', X_tr(ind2), Y_tr(ind2), 'bo'),

```

```
L_ts = 10;
X_ts = 40*rand(1,L_ts)-20;
Y_ts = 40*rand(1,L_ts)-20;
ind1 = find(Y_ts >= (a*X_ts+b) );
ind2 = find(Y_ts < (a*X_ts+b) );
I = W * [X_ts; Y_ts; bias*ones(1,L_ts)];
Y = sign(I-Thr);
ind1 = find(Y==1);
ind2 = find(Y==-1);
subplot(122),
plot(X_ts(ind1),Y_ts(ind1), 'r*',X_ts(ind2),Y_ts(ind2), 'bo'),
```

نتایج شبیه‌سازی



فهرست مطالب

- شبکه عصبی چیست؟
- تاریخچه می شبکه عصبی
- ساختار سراسری از تعامل های محلی
- اتوماتای سلولی
- پرپسترون
- قاعده می یادگیری دلتا
- چرا پرپسترون تنها نوع شبکه عصبی نیست! جمع بندی ←

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مهم نیست که چقدر امکانات
در اختیار داریم؛
اگر ندانیم چگونه از آنها
استفاده کنیم، هیچگاه کافی
نخواهند بود.



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